

第2回 be動詞

時間：10分

問1 ()内から適語を選びなさい。

- (1) Your mother (am, are, is) very busy.
- (2) Those (am, are, is) my books.
- (3) Your parents (am, are, is) teachers.
- (4) Jane (am, are, is) a junior high school student.

be動詞は人称、数

によって変化します

1人称 : **am** (単)
/ **are** (複)2人称 : **are** (単・複)3人称 : **is** (単)
/ **are** (複)

1人称 = 話し手(自分)

2人称 = 聞き手(相手)

3人称 = 第三者

問2 次の文を()内の指示に従って、書き直しなさい。

- (1) He is a doctor. (疑問文に)
- (2) Yoshio's father is from Hokkaido. (否定文に)
- (3) Jim and Takeshi are soccer fan. (疑問文に)
- (4) Your father is a pilont. (否定文に)

・be動詞の疑問文は、「be動詞＋主語(S)... ?」

・be動詞の否定文は、「主語(S)＋〈be動詞＋not〉」

問3 次の語句の短縮形を書きなさい

- (1) I am
- (2) You are
- (3) is not
- (4) are not

〈人称代名詞 + be動詞〉

〈be動詞 + not〉

の短縮形は入試必修！

問4 次の疑問文を()内の語を用いて答えなさい。

- (1) Are you a doctor ? (Yes)
- (2) Is Osaka a big city ? (No)
- (3) Is that your dictionary ? (Yes)
- (4) Is he from Australia ? (No)

be動詞の疑問文の答え方

・Yes, (S) + be動詞.

「はい、そうです」

・No, (S) + be動詞.

「いいえ、ちがいます」

〈解 答〉

- 問1 (1) is (2) are (3) are (4) is
- 問2 (1) Is he a doctor ? (2) Is Yoshio's father from Hokkaido ?
(3) Are Jim and Takeshi soccer fan ? (4) Is your father a pilot ?
- 問3 (1) I'm (2) You're (3) isn't (4) aren't
- 問4 (1) Yes, I am. (2) No, it isn't. (3) Yes, it is. (4) No, he isn't.

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