

もくじ：中学生 数学 [基礎固め] 問題集

第2回

受動態

「基礎点検問題」

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第2回

受動態

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4. 次の文の () 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを下から選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) Ichiro hit 3000 career hits in the major leagues.
Everybody is () by his play.

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| ア interesting | イ proud |
| ウ impressed | エ afraid |

(2) When she was () about that man, she wasn't able to answer very well.

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| ア asking | イ was asked |
| ウ am asked | エ asked |

(3) () English spoken in Singapore ?

- | | |
|--------|-------|
| ア Is | イ Are |
| ウ Does | エ Did |

(4) Were you () to dinner party () Yuki ?

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| ア invited, from | イ invited, by |
| ウ invited, in | エ invited, to |

(5) () is this dog called by your family ?

- | | |
|---------|---------|
| ア When | イ Which |
| ウ Where | エ What |

(6) My computer () by them tomorrow.

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| ア is repaired | イ was repaired |
| ウ will be repaired | エ is repairing |

(7) High water is often () by a typhoon. * high water : 高潮

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| ア taken | イ made |
| ウ caused | エ caught |

(8) By () was this picture taken ?

- | | |
|--------|---------|
| ア whom | イ which |
| ウ who | エ whose |

5. 次の文の () 内に適当な1語を入れて、受動態の文にしなさい。

- (1) My father is our English teacher.
We () () English by my father.
- (2) He catches fish.
Fish are () () him.
- (3) Ken sent an e-mail and Masao got the e-mail.
An e-mail () () () Masao by Ken.
- (4) A gentle man spoke to me in front of the bookstore.
I was () () by a gentleman in front of the bookstore.
- (5) He read today's newspaper at breakfast.
Today's newspaper () () by him at breakfast.
- (6) Jane will invite them to her birthday party.
They () () () to Jane's birthday party by her.
- (7) His play was encouraging to everybody.
Everybody () () () his play.
- (8) When did your father plant these flowers?
When () () () () by your father?

6. 次の文を () 内の指示に従って、書きかえなさい。

- (1) Keiko always helps her mother. (受動態の文に)
- (2) Everybody likes Yumiko. (受動態の文に)
- (3) Mike did not wash his car. (受動態の文に)
- (4) Did she write this novel? (受動態の文に)
- (5) Did you use this computer then?
— No, we didn't. (受動態の文に)
- (6) The bus will take you to Ueno Station. (受動態の文に)
- (7) Paul must clean the room this afternoon. (受動態の文に)
- (8) Walking is enjoyed by people of all ages. (能動態の文に)

7. 日本語の意味を表すように、() 内に適当な1語を入れなさい。

- (1) 母にもっと勉強するように言われました。
I () () () my mother to study harder.
- (2) 面白い話が先生によってつくられるでしょう。
An interesting story () () () by the teacher.
- (3) 息子は宿題を済ませていないかもしれません。
My son's homework () () () finished by him.
- (4) その仕事はあなた1人でしなければなりません。
The work () () () by you alone.
- (5) 私たちは彼女のパーティーに招待されました。
We () () () her party.
- (6) ここでは星がとてもきれいに見えます。
The stars () () () very beautifully here.
- (7) この部屋はいつもケイコがそうじします。
This room () () () by Keiko.
- (8) 木の根元にあるあの自転車は父が私に買ってくれました。
That bicycle () the tree () () to me by my father.

8. 日本語の意味を表すように、() 内の語句を並べかえなさい。

- (1) その犬はマイクに面倒をみてもらっています。
(Mike / dog / by / is / care / of / the / taken).
- (2) この本は世界中の子どもたちに読まれています。
(is / over the world / this / by / all / children / read / book).
- (3) そのテーブルにはきれいな布がかけられています。
(is / with / the / cloth / a / covered / beautiful / table).
- (4) 彼は、両親が買い物から戻ってくるまで、テレビゲームを続けました。
A TV game (his parents / being / until / was / came / from shopping / played / him / back / by).
- (5) この列車に乗れば米原まで行けます。(you で始めて)
(train / will / this / you / be / to / by / taken) Maibara.
- (6) この自転車は誕生日にお父さんからもらいました。
(on / my father / was / this bicycle / given / by / me / my birthday).
- (7) 私は夏休みの間、沖縄のお婆の世話を受けました。
(Okinawa / taken / I / during / care / my aunt / was / in / of) my summer vacation.
- (8) 壁の絵は だれが描きましたか。(the picture を主語にして)
(the picture / painted / was / the / who / wall / by / on) ?

9. 次の文の () 内に入れるのに最も適当なものを下から選び、記号で答えなさい。

(1) This doghouse is made () wood.

ア from
ウ of

イ into
エ by

(2) Most of them are very () the movie.

ア interested in
ウ interested

イ interested with
エ interesting in

(3) This morning the street is covered () the leaves.

ア in
ウ of

イ on
エ with

(4) Almost all the students in my class () with the picture.

ア was moving
ウ were moving

イ was moved
エ were moved

(5) Any food () in the library.

ア must not bringing
イ must not be bringing
ウ must not be brought
エ must not brought

(6) How many boys () to Jane's birthday party ?

ア invite
ウ invited

イ will invite
エ were invited

(7) Hakone is known () its hot springs.

ア by
ウ for

イ to
エ as

(8) A lot of people was injured () the accident.

ア by
ウ in

イ with
エ to